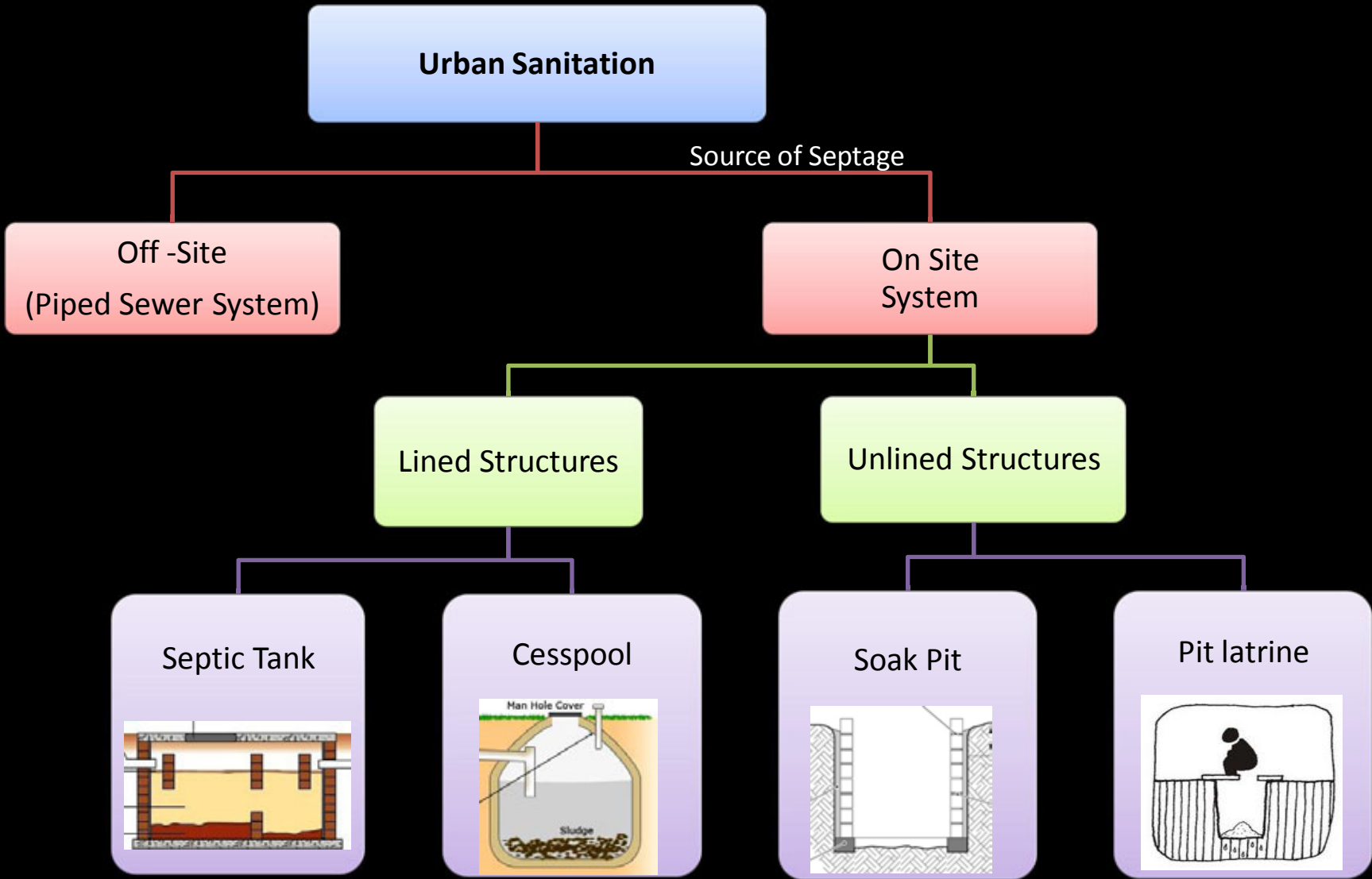


Containment Systems

Bhitush Luthra
Centre for Science and Environment





Casting of the rings at the outskirts of the city



Rings used to make pits/pit latrines



Pictures from field



Vault



Single chambered Septic Tank

Toilet connected to pit with opening for emptying septage



4/4/2016



Tumkur City, Karnataka



Community Septic Tank connected to households via chambers. (Dewas, M.P)





Septic Tank of a public toilet in Dewas



A vent pipe connected to Kuiti, in Bikaner



Community septic tank, Tajganj, Agra



Septic Tank in construction phase, Dewas M.P



Effluent from septic tanks discharged in the backyard of households in Dewas, MP



Excreta outflows to open drains in Delhi



Effluent from septic tank discharged in open drain, Srikakulam, AP



Open drain in the middle of the road, but referred as sewer line, Dewas, MP



Poor maintenance of Septic Tank of a Public Toilet in Delhi



Thank You