



Scaling up Faecal Sludge Management in Kenya's Urban Areas

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Water Services Trust Fund



ISO 9001:2008 CERTIFIED

BILL & MELINDA
GATES foundation



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BACKGROUND INFORMATION

46 million
inhabitants
in KENYA

33%
of the urban
population live
**below the
poverty line**




**Urban
Population**




2,000
Low Income Areas

Urban Access

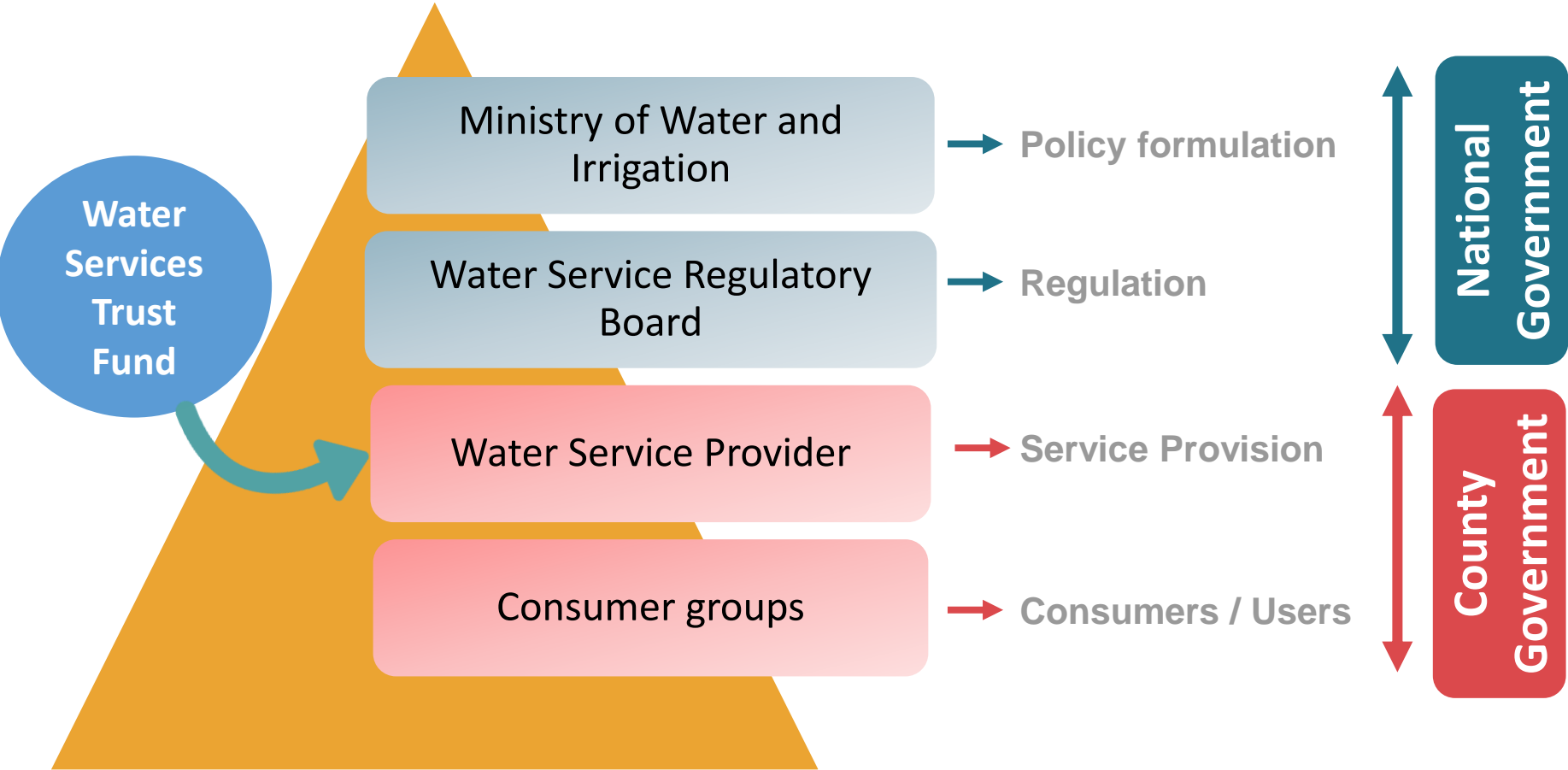


11%
of Kenyans are
connected to
SEWERS

In average conventional
waste water treatment
facilities run at **16%**
of their
design
capacity



REGULATORY AND INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK



EXISTING FSM SERVICES

US\$ 52 / toilet



US\$ 15 / discharge



US\$ 30 / toilet



US\$ 0 / discharge



WHAT IS UBSUP

Up-scaling **B**asic Sanitation for the **U**rban **P**oor is 7-year programme aimed at Improving living conditions of urban poor residents by offering sustainable sanitation to residents of urban low income area (LIA) in Kenya



Targets over **400,000** people with sustainable sanitation services



US\$ 16.9 million



Financed through Water Services Trust Fund (WSTF)



Implemented by Water Service Providers (WSP)



Targeting Sanitation hotspots

KEY PLAYERS



Financial and technical support

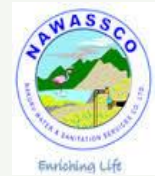
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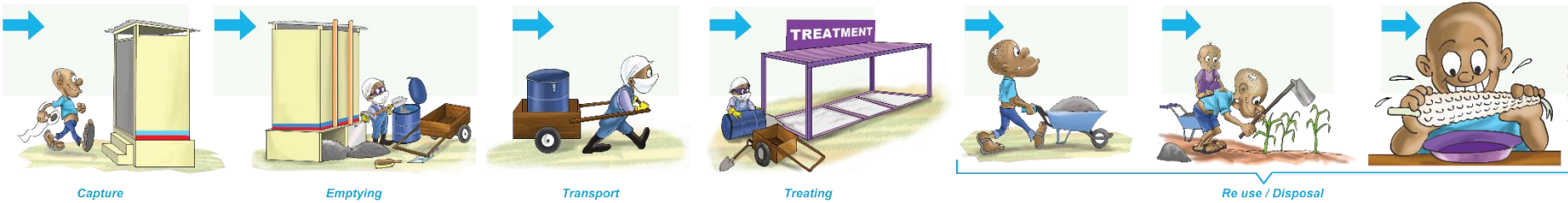


Local implementation



IMPLEMENTATION

THE SANITATION VALUE CHAIN



CONCEPT DEVELOPMENT

1. Qualitative and quantitative study

2. Development of technical, social and financial options covering the whole sanitation value chain

4. Finalizing the concept based on piloting results

3. Implementing and testing the options at a pilot level

5. Up-scaling using the tested concept

FSM MANAGEMENT

Toilets

LIA HOUSEHOLDS
& RESIDENTS

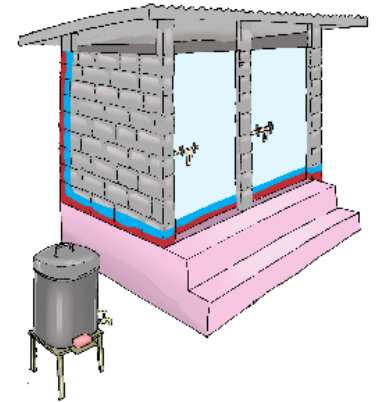


1

Fund and construct
(US\$ 350-500 per toilet)



UDDT OR
POUR FLUSH
TOILET



WATER SERVICE
PROVIDERS



3

Give a post-
construction
incentive (US\$
150-200 per toilet)



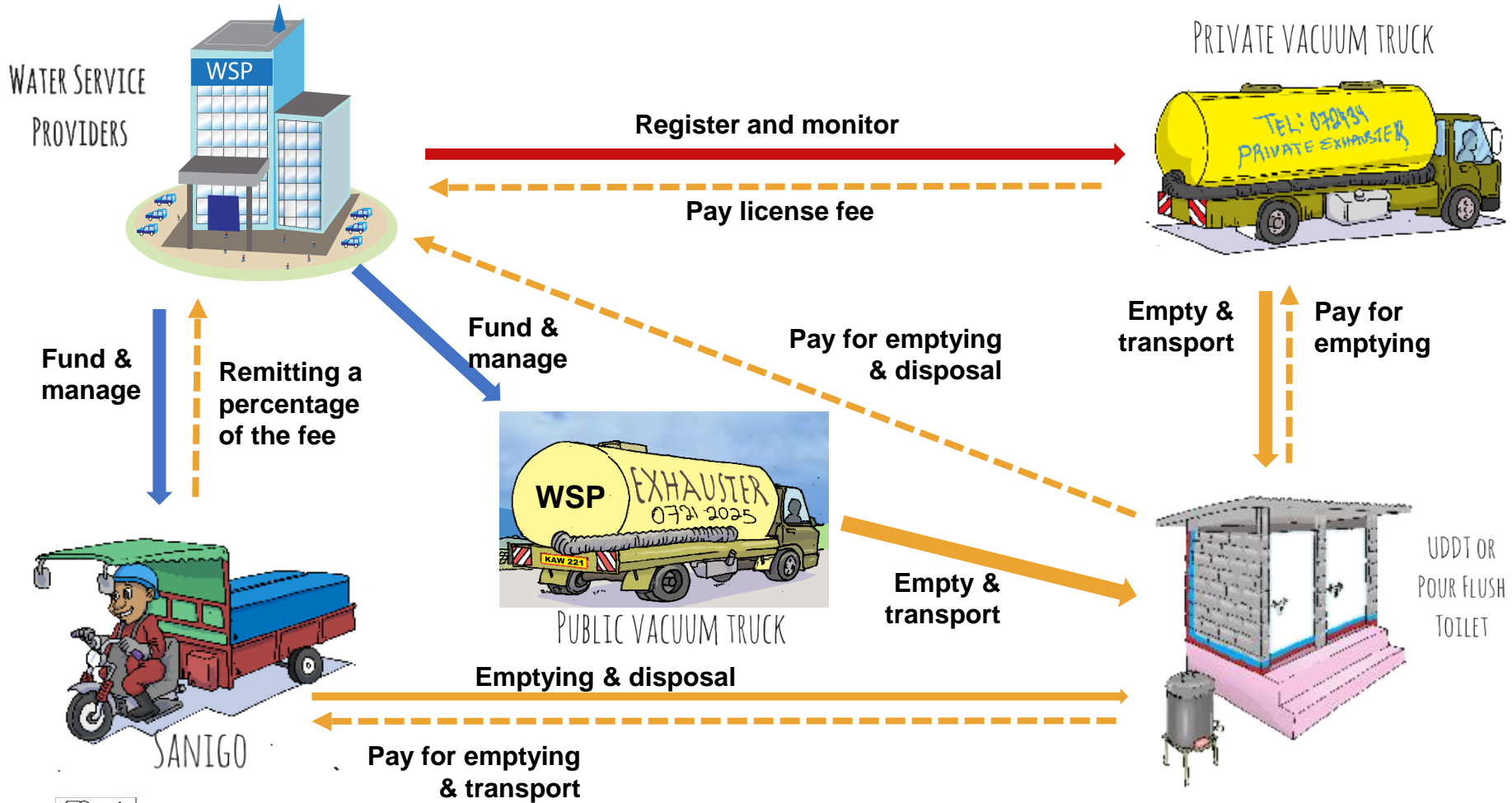
2

Inspect &
approve



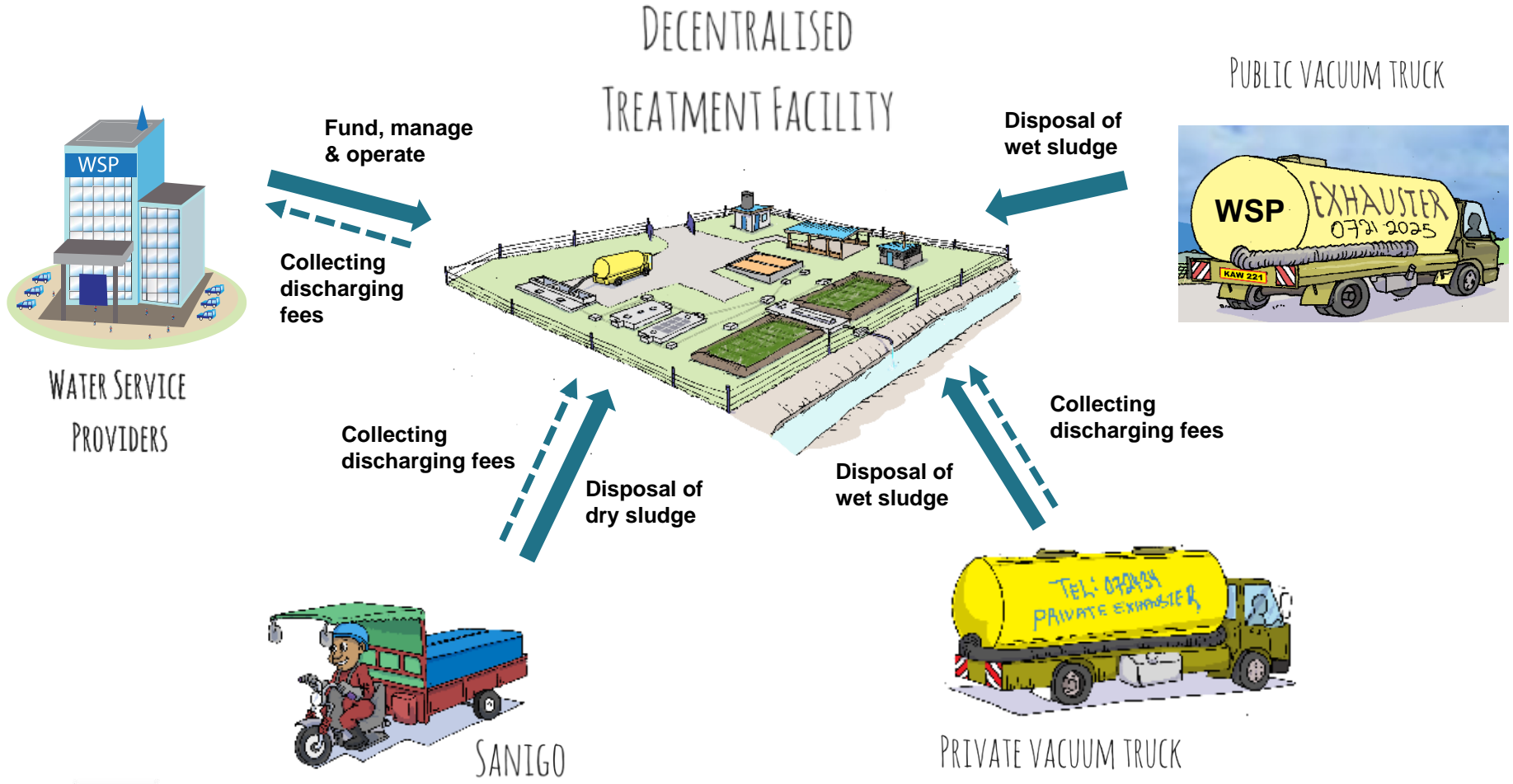
FSM MANAGEMENT :

Emptying & Transport



FSM MANAGEMENT

Sludge treatment



BUSINESS CASE

Capital investment	Recovery period
US\$ 80,000	15 years

Annual capital investment recovery cost	Annual O&M costs	Annual DTF costs
US\$ 5,500	US\$ 6,200	US\$ 10,300

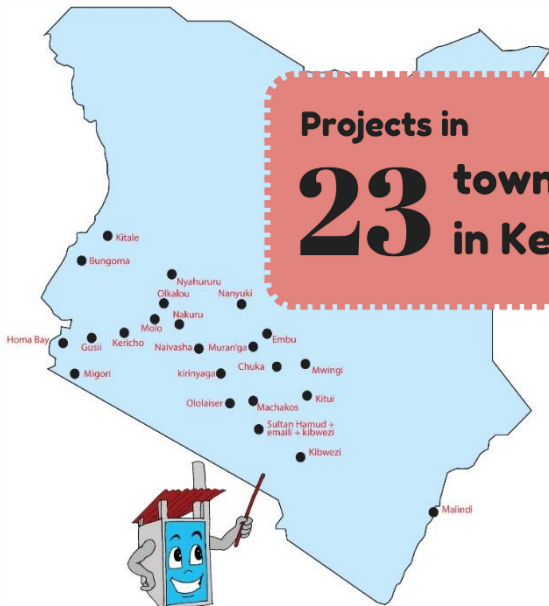
Tariffs for discharge in the DTF

Truck size	Small (5-10 m ³)	Medium (10-15 m ³)	Large (15-20 m ³)
Fees per discharge	US\$ 13	US\$ 23	US\$ 32



ACHIEVEMENTS

Projects in
23 towns
in Kenya



HAS TRIGGERED THE
CONSTRUCTION OF
7330
IMPROVED TOILETS



SERVING A TOTAL OF
160,000 beneficiaries

2 HAS SUPPORTED THE
CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF
SANIGOs (motorised
tricycle with carrier)



HAS CREATED BUSINESS
OPPORTUNITIES FOR
NUMEROUS
VACUUM TRUCKS



IS SUPPORTING
IMPLEMENTATION OF
13 DECENTRALISED
TREATMENT
FACILITIES

DRIVERS OF CHANGE

- **National urban sanitation concept anchored in sector sanitation**
- **Activities covering the whole sanitation chain**
- **Expansion of services in areas where conventional sewerage system is absent**
- **Affordable sludge management solutions for medium and small towns**
- **Private sector encouraged to engage in emptying and transportation**



LESSONS LEARNED



OUTSTANDING CHALLENGES

Internal procedures
delaying response
to demand for
sanitation

Decentralised
technologies are
fairly new in Kenya

Lack of resources in
small/medium
scale water utilities

Harmonisation of
tariffs in the private
sector

Marketing of
sanitation by-
products

Standardisation
and compliance
with toilet
standards

GOING FORWARD...

- Incorporate lesson learned into the next phase of scaling up
- Lobby the government for funding to sustain the momentum of response to needs
- Approach other sources of funding
- Encourage the other programmes interested in up-scaling activities to make use of existing sector structures and teams



DTF in Nakuru



DTF in Machakos



UDDT in Kibwezi



Pour flush toilets in Kirinyaga



Public meeting in Muranga



Sanigo in Nakuru

**THANK
YOU**
ASANTE SANA

