

#### Swachh Maharashtra Abhiyan

launched on 15th May 2015 by Shri Devendra Fadanavis, Hon. Chief Minister of Maharashtra

"Creating and Sustaining ODF Communities" And "Moving towards ODF+ and ODF++ Cities"

# Maharashtra: A Pioneering State







# Maharashtra: A Pioneering State First State to...

- **#1** Develop the concept of **"ODF City"**
- **#2** Develop three tiered validation mechanism
- **#3** Converge funds to increase the share of subsidy
- **#4** Say 'no NOC required' for IHHL on Government lands
- **#5** Encourage demand driven approach, Beneficiary led construction of toilets
- **#6 Emphasise quality by discouraging prefab and contractor constructed toilets**
- **#7** Adopt carrot and stick approach for ULBs, linked to incentives / disincentives
- **#8** Make toilets mandatory for elected representatives
- **#9** Launch "mission OD Watch", for vigilant monitoring of likely OD spots

**#10 Moving beyond toilets** with safe and sustainable septage & wastewater management

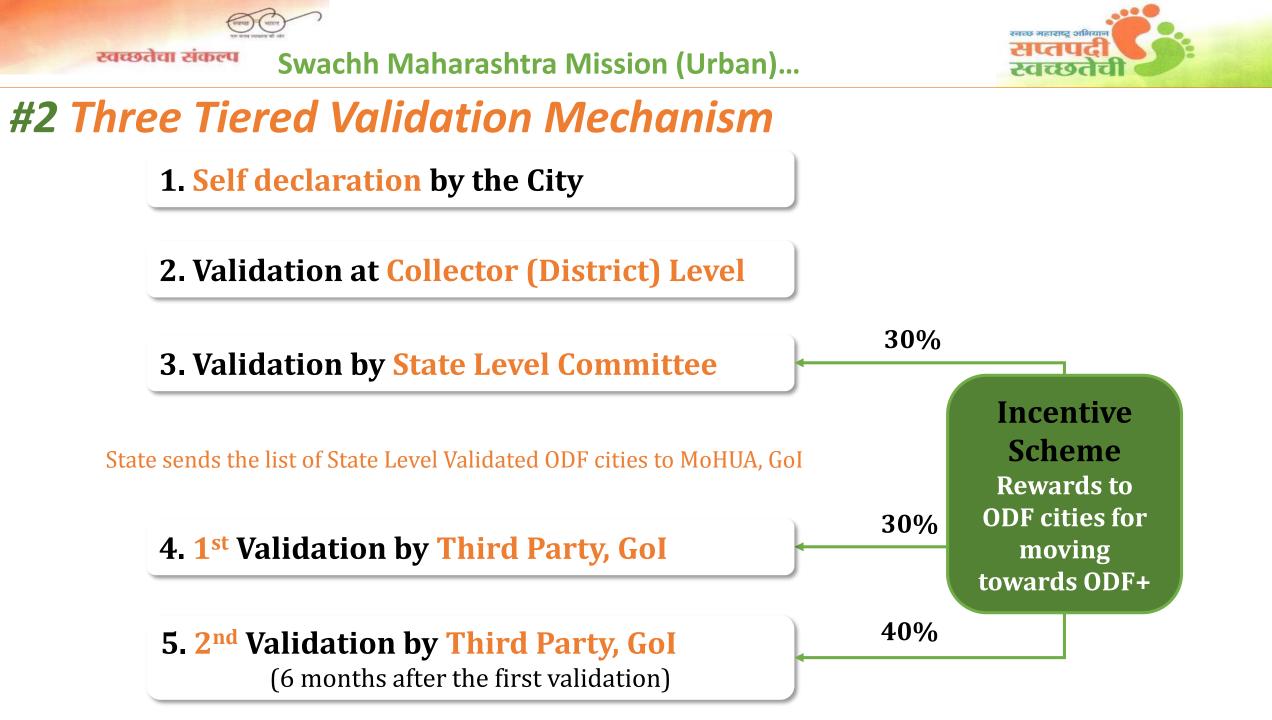




#### **#1** Concept of ODF Cities



# Focus NOT on Toilet Construction alone, But creation of "ODF Communities"







#### **#3** Convergence of Funds

<u>Susbidy for each Toilet</u>	
Government of India	INR 4000/-
Government of Maharashtra	INR 8000/-
Urban Local Body	INR 5000/-
Total subsidy per Toilet	INR <b>17000</b> /-

Subsidy Highest amongst all States in India through convergence of funds.







#### #4 No-Objection-Certificate (NOC) NOT Required

#### Most Households without toilets were on,

- Railway lands
- Forest lands
  - Port lands
- Lands owned by the State Government
  - Lands owned by Urban Local Bodies

# No NoC required for individual toilets built on Government Lands





# #5 Encourage demand driven approach, Beneficiary led construction of toilets

# #6 Emphasise quality by discouraging prefabricated construction and contractor constructed toilets





#### **#7 Carrot and Stick Approach**

#### **Incentives to ODF Cities**

- 30% funds released on ODF certification
- 30% funds released after 6 months of ODF Sustainability
- 40% funds released after further 6 months of ODF sustainability

#### **Disincentives to Non-ODF Cities**

• From 1<sup>st</sup> May 2017, NO Discretionary Grants to Non-ODF cities

# #8 Individual Toilets made mandatory for Elected Representatives



#### **#9** "Mission OD Watch", for vigilant monitoring of likely OD spots



**#10** Moving beyond toilets with safe and sustainable septage & wastewater management









# Achieving ODF Communities





# **1. Capacity Building**

#### Workshops aimed at

- Orientation
- Triggering local level action
- Technical support
- Monitoring and review
- Knowledge Dissemination
- Handholding Support







# 2. Community Mobilization and Awareness Generation

- Behaviour Change
- Involvement of Self Help Groups, NGOs, Students and Senior Citizens, Women Groups, Change leaders and Volunteers







### **3. Good Quality Individual Toilets**

- Beneficiary Led Movement
- NO contractors involved in construction of Individual toilets



Nagpur, Nagpur District

Shegaon, Buldhana District





# 4. Good Quality Community and Public Toilets

- Pre Fabricated Construction not allowed
- Regular O&M of Community and Public Toilets



Chopda, District Jalgaon, Maharashtra

#### Shegaon, District Buldhana, Maharashtra





#### **5. OD Spot Beautfication**

• Conversion of OD spots to useable public Spaces



**Bhandara** OD Spot converted to Meditation and Yoga Center and park

**Vaijapur** OD Spot converted to Bazaar **Chandrapur** OD Spot converted to Garden





# 6. Good Morning Pathak (Squad)

• Daily Good Morning and Good Evening Pathaks (Squads) for vigilant monitoring of OD Spots







#### 7. Administration, Governance and Political Will

#### Creating an enabling environment through

- Govt. Resolutions Monitoring and review at various levels through Meetings, Workshops, Whatsapp groups
- Policies









#### 8. Sanitation Financing

Exploring financing options through Sanitation Credit and Corporate Social Responsibility



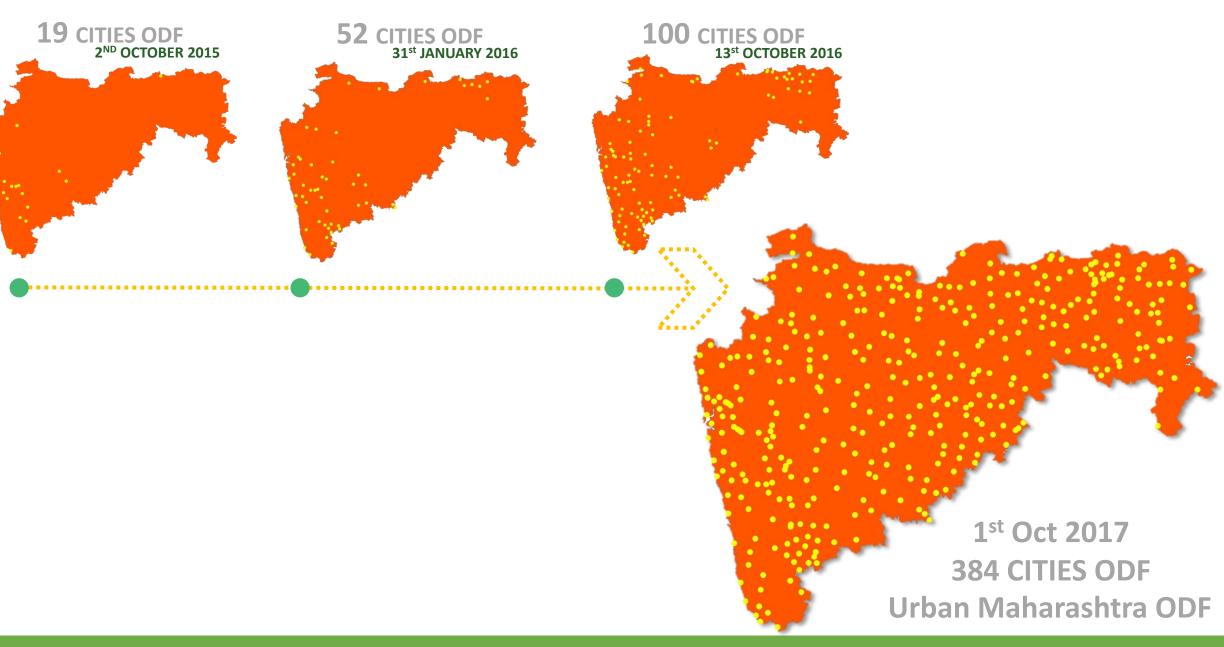
Swachhata Doot, who took a loan to construct toilet

**Toilet and Lenders Fair** 

**Toilet and Lenders Fair** 

# Journey towards ODF Maharastra

#### **Milestones of Achievement**





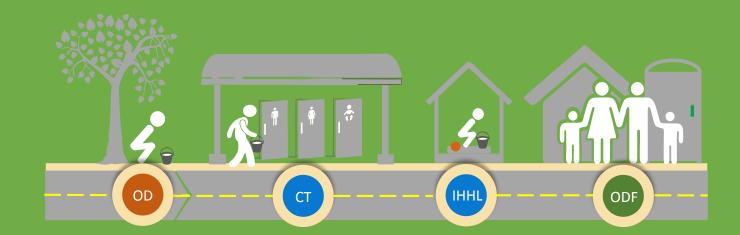
On 1<sup>st</sup> Oct 2017, Urban Maharashtra declared ODF in the august presence of Hon. President of India

# URBAN MAHARASHTRA is now Open Defecation Free and on OD watch





# Way Forward - Sustainability

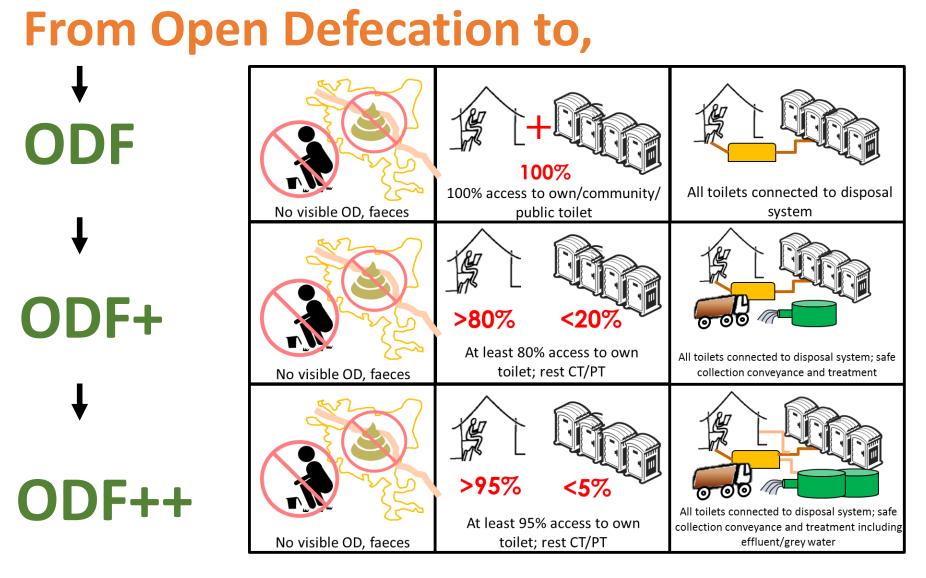






#### **#1 Framework for ODF**





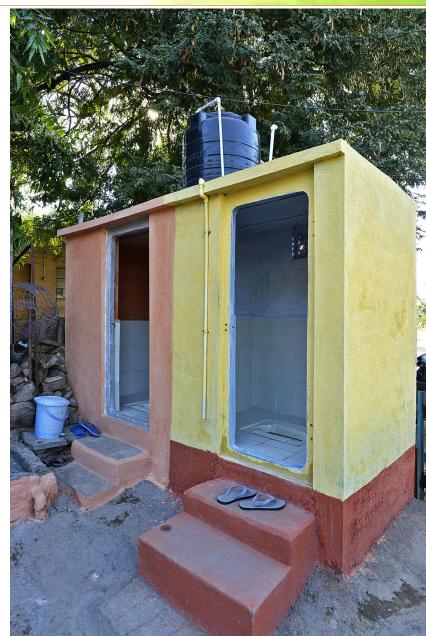




#### Way Forward – The Sustainability Charter

Sustaining the Status of ODF

- **#1.** Universal Access to Individual Toilets
- **#2.** Adequate, clean and reliable access to public / community toilets
- **#3.** Effective Participation of all stakeholders
- **#4. Monitoring through "OD Watch" and "ODF** Sustainability Tracker".
- **#5.** Conversion of OD spots into usable public spaces.
- **#6.** Recognizing and awarding ULBs for their sustained performance.
- **#7.** Moving towards ODF+/++







#### **Publications under SMM** Publications can be accessed at www.swachh.maharashtra.gov.in









