



Application of MoUD norms at the city level assessment

Table: Supply Gaps: Norms vs. Actual Parameter (The case of Tirupati. 2013)

	MoUD Norm	TMC Baseline
Access	Public toilet @ every 1km on roads and in open areas	Limited spatial dispersion of facilities
Gender	1:1 ratio (M/F)	Over 50% facilities owned by TMC have more seats for men (50 seats for men : 33 for women)
Disabled access	Full provision for disabled	No facility is disabled-friendly
Cleaning	Cleaning after every use (~40 secs)	Poor Maintenance (cleaning done 2-3 times a day at maximum