



3rd International
Faecal Sludge Management
Conference



SOLUTIONS, IDEAS, TOOLS, INNOVATION: TRANSFORMING SANITATION SERVICE DELIVERY

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BILL & MELINDA
GATES *foundation*

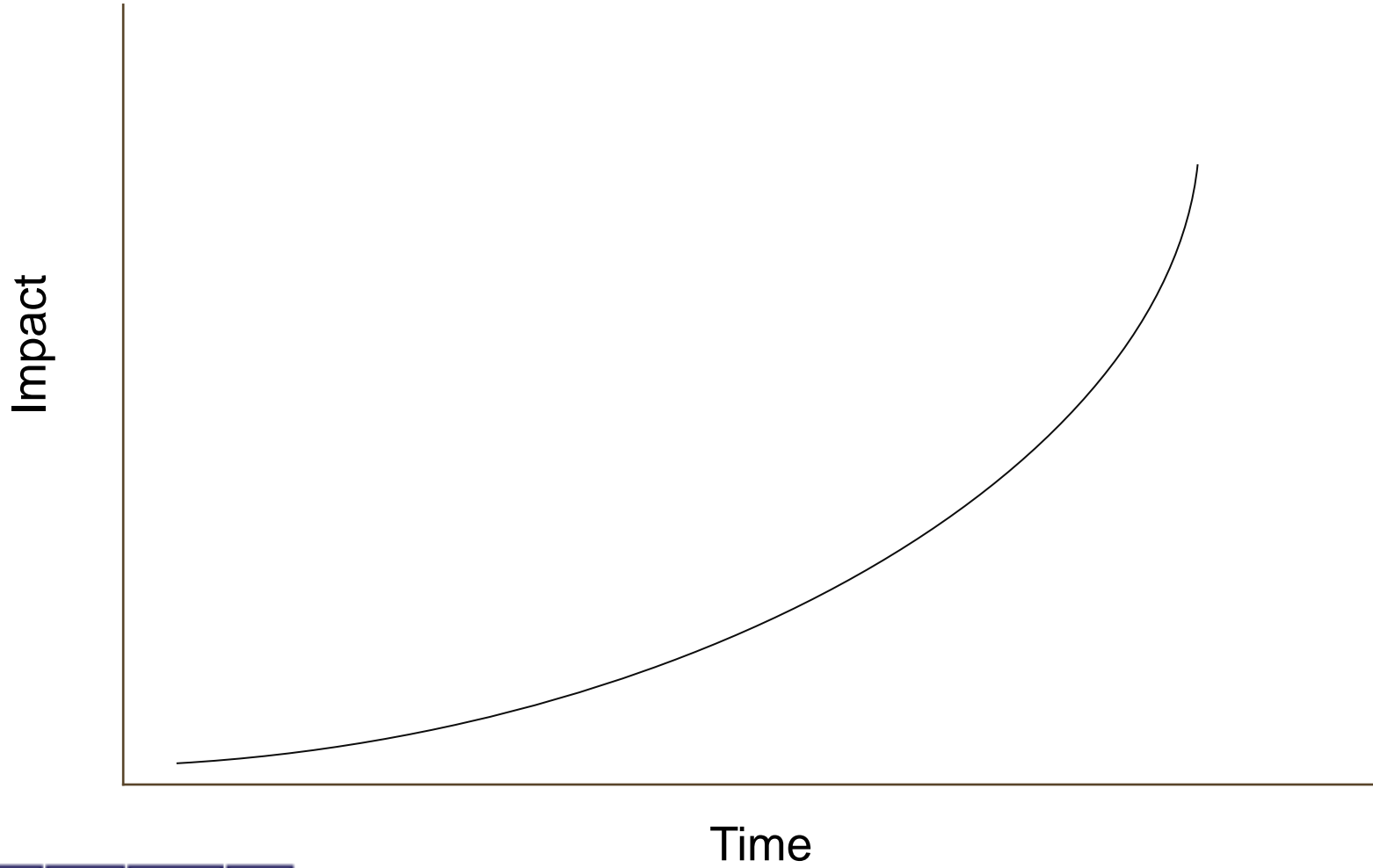
AGENDA

What does Transformation look like?

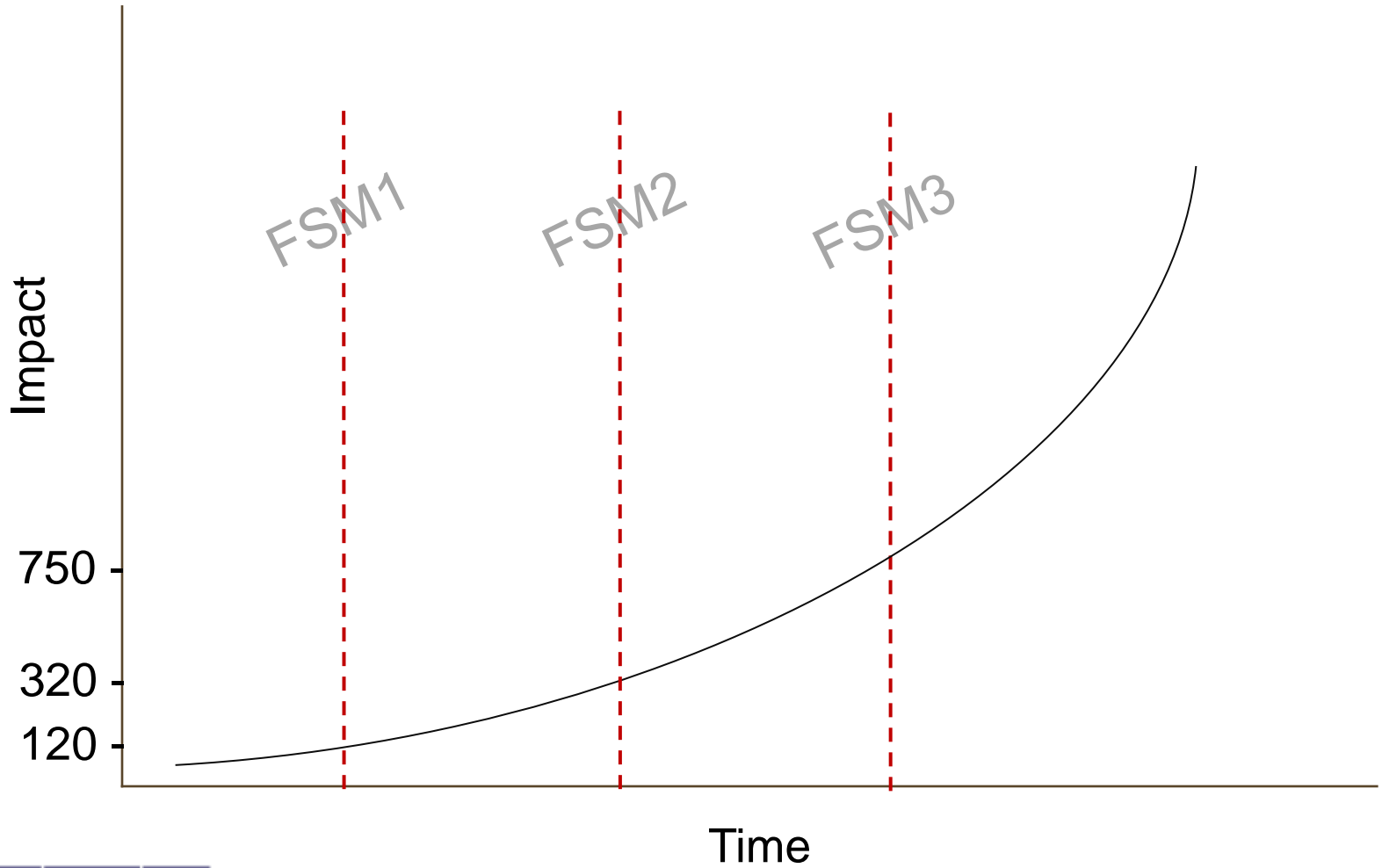
What could transforming sanitation look like?

Call to action!

■ TRANSFORMATION

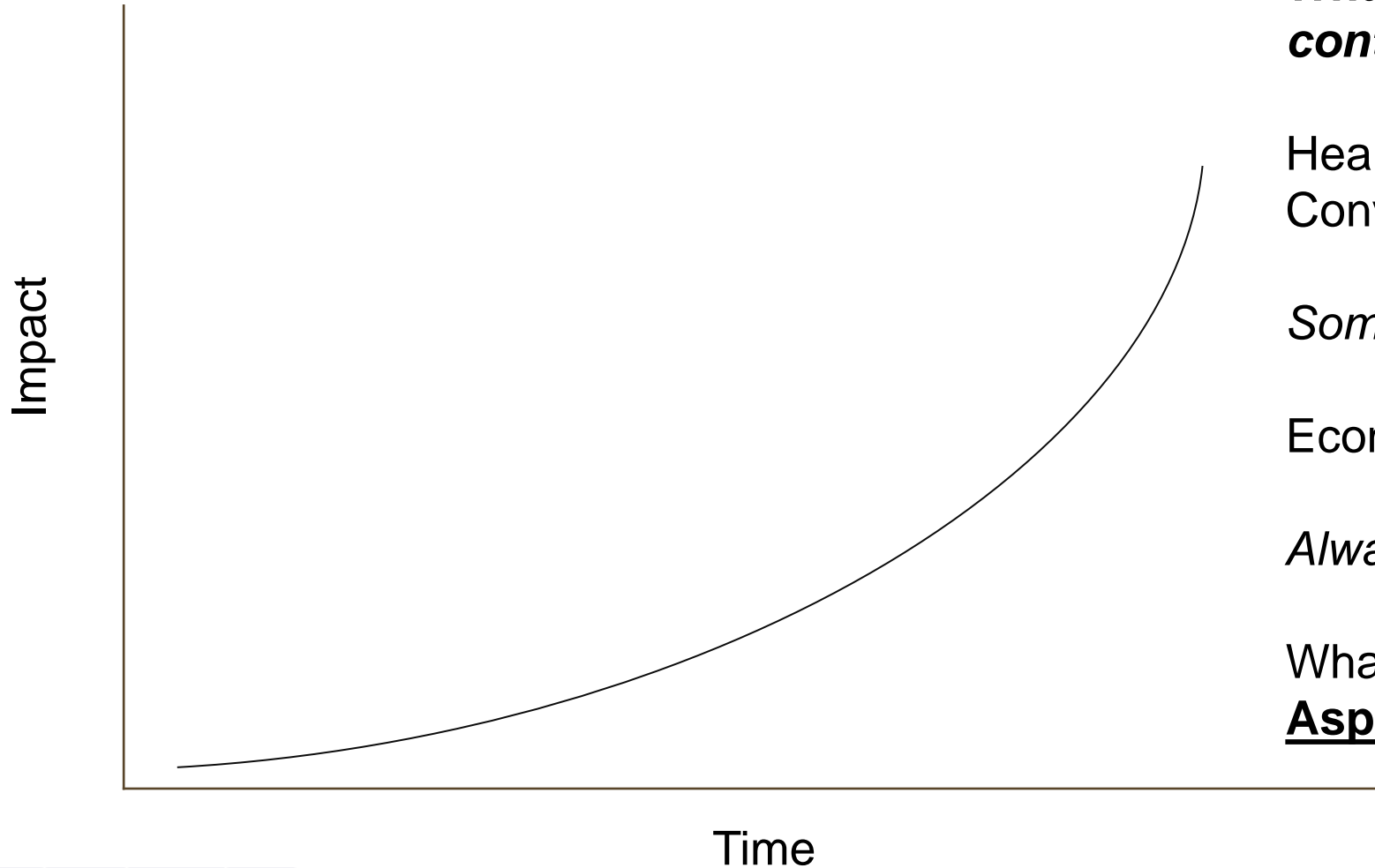


TRANSFORMATION



FSM3

TRANSFORMATION



What factors contribute?

Health?
Convenience?

Sometimes ...

Economics?

Always ...

What about
Aspiration?

OUR ASPIRATION FOR NON-SEWERED SANITATION?

- Today there is only one “Gold Standard” for sanitation: the sewer-connected flush toilet
 - “Flush and forget” is incredibly appealing
- We need another Gold Standard that doesn’t require sewer systems!
 - Not just much cheaper to build and operate
 - Just as aspirational!
- Can you remember any other time when everyone in developing countries aspired to a capital- and maintenance-intensive centralized service that was prevalent in developed countries?
- How many people in developing countries today are anxiously waiting for the fixed telephone connections to come to their community & their home?

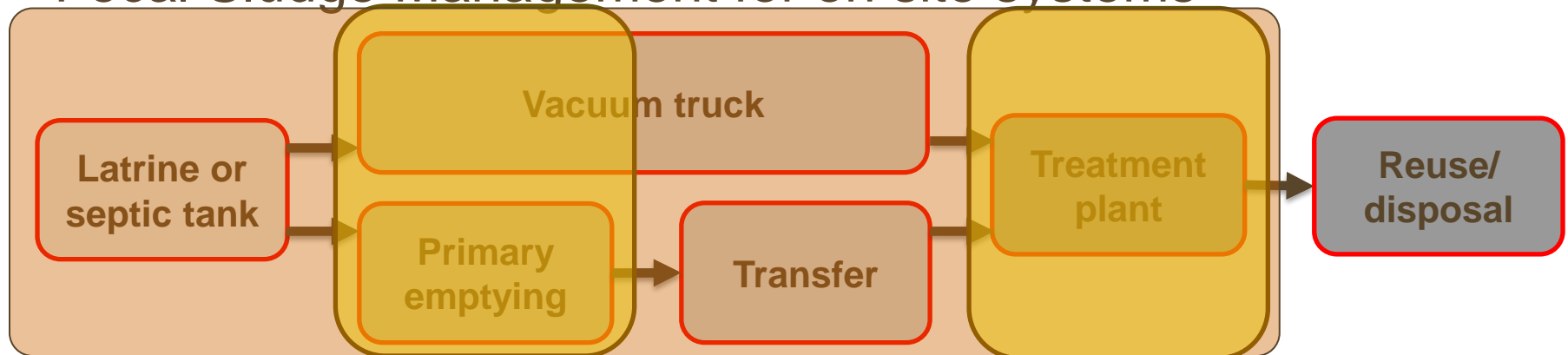
Sanitation Service Chain: Innovation Targets



Sewerage

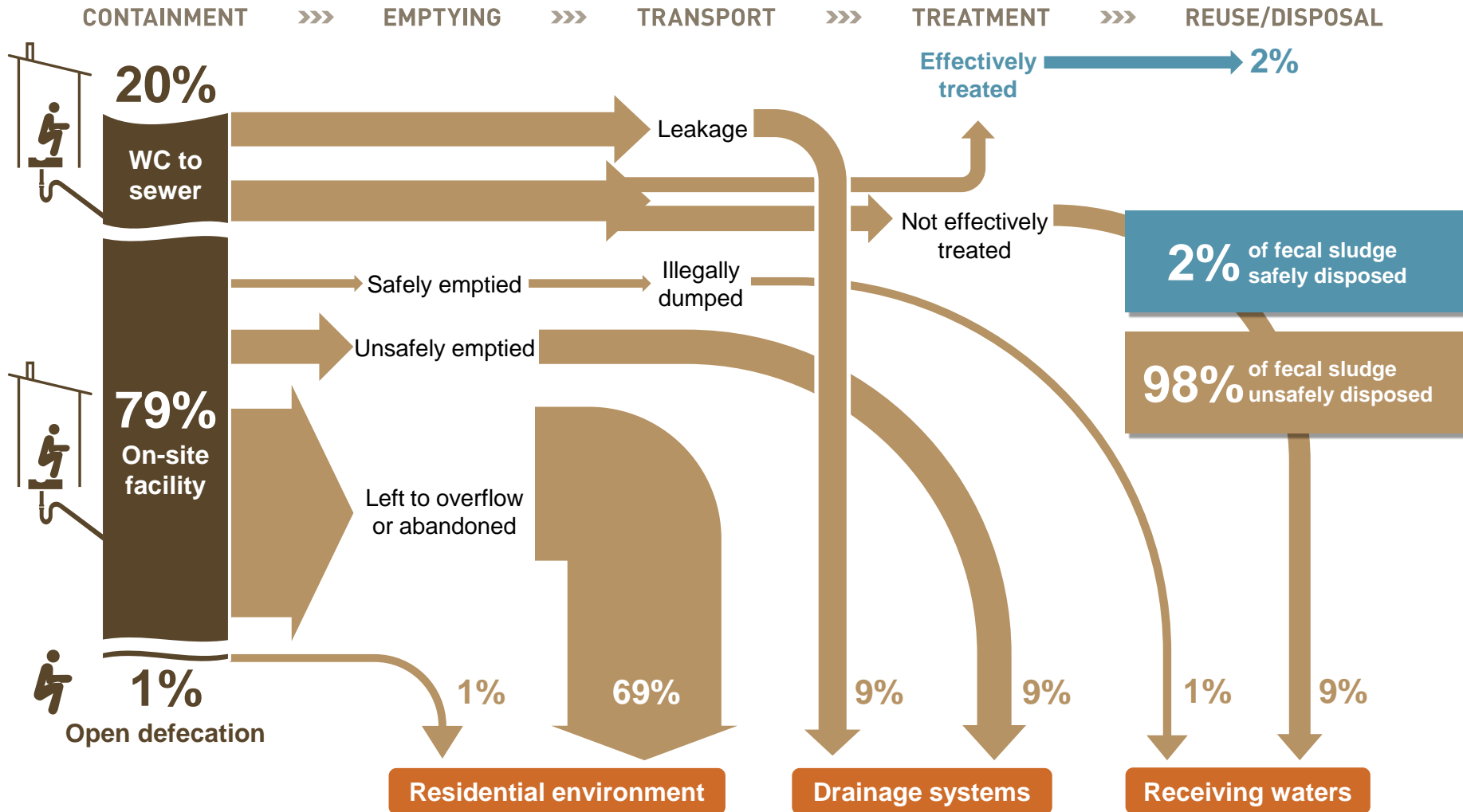


Fecal Sludge Management for on site systems



POOR INSTITUTIONAL OPEN DEFECATION

Sludge direct to the environment: no service chain



Source: WSP analysis, using BMGF funded research

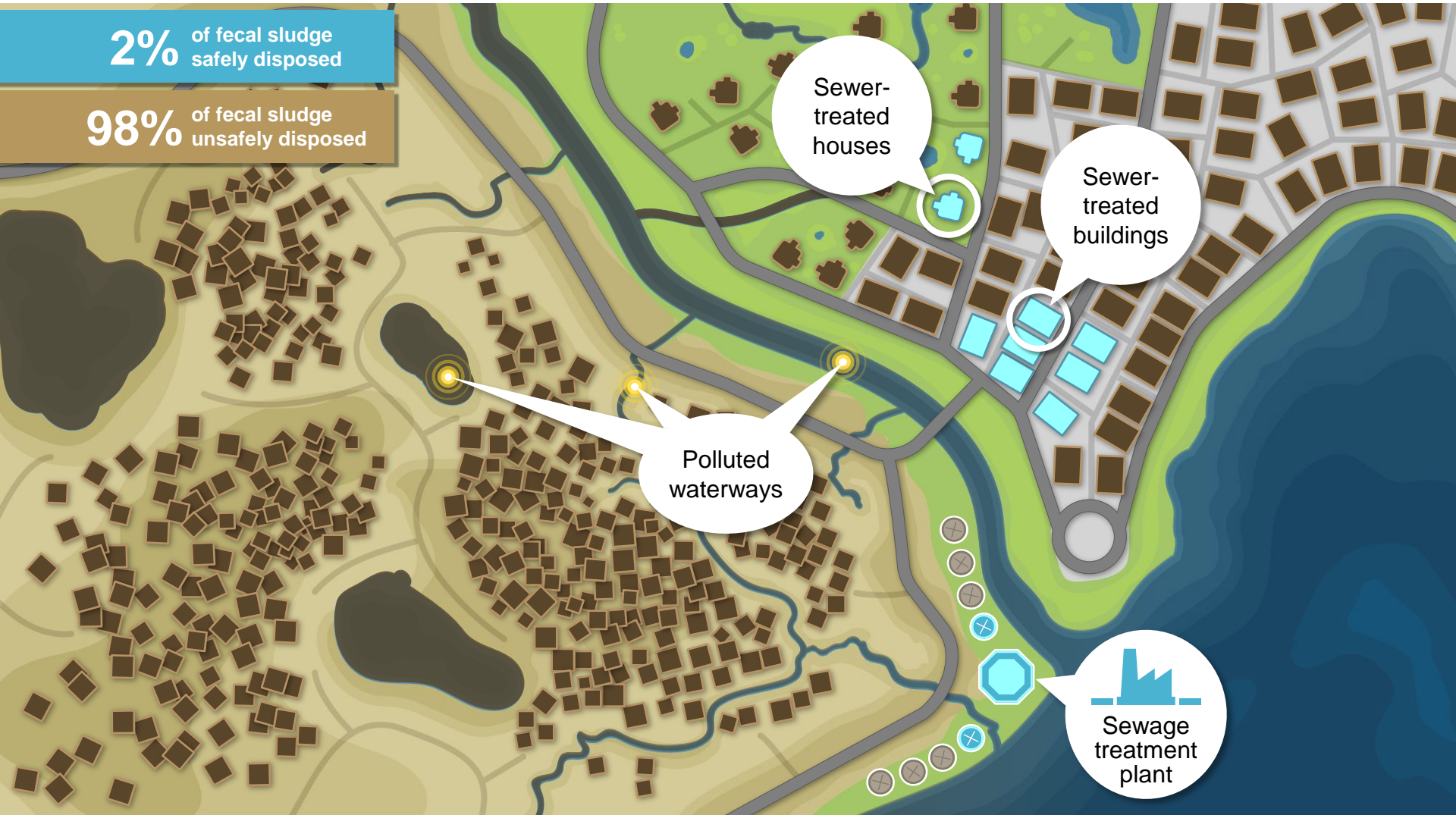
YEAR 0



YEAR 0

2% of fecal sludge safely disposed

98% of fecal sludge unsafely disposed



BY YEAR 1



First FS treatment site

City now has a nascent FSM plan

BY YEAR 2



Open defecators start using toilets

BY YEAR 3



BY YEAR 4



BY YEAR 4



YEAR 4

20% of fecal sludge safely disposed

80% of fecal sludge unsafely disposed



BY YEAR 5



BY YEAR 6



BY YEAR 6



BY YEAR 6



BY YEAR 7



BY YEAR 7



YEAR 7

60% of fecal sludge safely disposed

40% of fecal sludge unsafely disposed



BY YEAR 10



BY YEAR 10



BY YEAR 10



YEAR 10

100% of fecal sludge safely disposed!

Clean waterways!

Sewage treatment plant running at full capacity

WHAT WAS NECESSARY FOR TRANSFORMATION?

Call to Action!

- Political will
 - Interest from countries, states, cities accelerating
 - Citizen demand is essential
 - Success breeds success ... so share successes!
- Successful FSM planning
 - Requires sufficient human capacity
 - Development & sharing of expertise
 - Tools targeted to each phase (Diagnosis, Modeling, Implementation) and each critical role
 - Requires feedback loops that lead to refinement of plan
- Access to innovations
 - New approaches, business models, public/private partnership structures, ...
 - New technology options
 - New financing options

*What role
will you play?*

Thank you! Questions?