

List of Abbreviations

ABR	Anaerobic Baffle Reactor
APSRTC	Andhra Pradesh State Road Transport Corporation
APUSP	Andhra Pradesh Urban Services for the Poor
ASM	Asset Management System
BIS	Bureau of Indian Standards
BOD	Biological Oxygen Demand
BOOT	Build-Own-Operate Transfer
BOT	Build Operate Transfer
BSUP	Basic Services to the Urban Poor
CAA	Constitutional Amendment Act
CAPEX	Capital Expenditure
CBO	Community-Based Organization
CDP	City Development Plan
CMS	Complaint Management System
CMWSSB	Chennai Metro Water Supply and Sewerage Board
COD	Chemical Oxygen Demand
CPHEEO	Central Public Health and Environmental Engineering Organization
CSP	City Sanitation Plan
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
CT	Community toilets
CTB	Community Toilet Block
DBOT	Design Build Operate Transfer
DGPS	Differential Global Positioning System
DPR	Detailed Project Report
DRDO	Defence Research Development Organization
DUAC	Delhi Urban Art Commission
FOP	Financial Operating Plan
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GIZ	Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH
GoAP	Government of Andhra Pradesh
GoI	Government of India
GPS	Global Positioning System
ICT	Information and Communications Technology
IHSDP	Integrated Housing and Slum Development Program
ILCS	Integrated Low Cost Sanitation Scheme
IRR	Internal Rate of Return
JnNURM	Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission
LED	Light emitting diode
MCD	Municipal Corporation of Delhi
MCS	Municipal Corporation Shimla
MCT	Municipal Corporation of Tirupati
MDG	Millennium Development Goals
MEPMA	Mission for Elimination of Poverty in Municipal Areas
MLD	Million litres per day
MNRE	Ministry of New and Renewable Energy
MoUD	Ministry of Urban Development, GoI
NDMC	New Delhi Municipal Corporation
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NPV	Net Present Value
NSSI	National School Sanitation Initiative
NUSP	National Urban Sanitation Policy
OD	Open Defecation
O&M	Operations and Maintenance
OMEX	Operations and Maintenance Expenses
OMT	Operate, Maintain and Transfer
PHED	Public Health Engineering Department

PPP	Public Private Partnerships
PT	Public Toilets
PTMS	Public Toilets Management System
RAY	Rajiv Awas Yojana
RCC	Reinforced Cement Concrete
RDMS	Relational Database Management System
RFP	Request for Proposal
ROMT	Rehabilitate, Operate, Maintain and Transfer
Sft	Square feet
SBM	Swachha Bharat Mission
SCOPE	Society for Community Organization and People's education
SDMC	South Delhi Municipal Corporation
SLB	Service Level Benchmarking
SLSSC	State Level Scheme Sanctioning Committee
SNUSP	Support to the National Urban Sanitation Policy
SSNA	State Sanitation Nodal Agency
SSS	State Sanitation Strategies
STF	Sanitation Task Force
STP	Sewerage Treatment Plant
SUSM	State Urban Sanitation Mission
SUSSC	State Urban Sanitation Steering Committee
SWM	Solid Waste Management
SWOT	Strength Weakness Opportunities Threats
TA	Technical Assistance
TMC	Toilet Management Committee
TTD	Tirumala Tirupati Devasthanam
UGD	Under Ground Drainage
UIDSSMT	Urban infrastructure Development Scheme for Small & Medium Towns
ULB	Urban Local Body
UNICEF	United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund
VGf	Viability Gap Funding
WC	Water Closet (flush toilet)
WHO	World Health Organisation
WLC	Ward Level Committees