



## Session 5

# MAKING SANITATION AFFORDABLE: Different Ways to Finance Sanitation and Wastewater Management



**Promoting Innovations in Wastewater Management**  
**Making Sanitation a Sustainable Business**

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## Session 5

# MAKING SANITATION AFFORDABLE: Different Ways to Finance Sanitation and Wastewater Management

● **Chair:** Amy Leung [Director, Urban Development and Water Division, South East Asia Department, ADB]

● **Co-chair:** Paul Bulson [Team Leader, Wastewater TA]

● **Presenters:**

- **Dr. Roshan Shrestha** (*Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation*):  
The Gates Foundation Initiative on Sanitation

- **Hang Tran Thi Thu** (*Thanh Hoa Provincial People's Committee*):  
Microcredit and Sanitation Revolving Fund in Viet Nam

- **Soo-Young Lee** (*Kolon Water & Energy*):  
PPP in Wastewater

- **Mitsuo Kitagawa** (*Japan Sanitation Consortium*):  
Transparent and Efficient Use of Government Subsidy for Sanitation:  
The Case of Japan



# Financing Sanitation

- Is financing a constraint?
- Is Operations and Maintenance funding an issue?
- What are the innovative ways to finance rural sanitation?
- How to set up funds to make sanitation financially viable?
- How can national/central government assist local governments with developing and financing wastewater management projects?
- Can PPP help fast-track investments in wastewater and septage management?
- How to attract private sector? How to manage risks fairly?

