



## Session 5

# MAKING SANITATION AFFORDABLE: Different Ways to Finance Sanitation and Wastewater Management



**Promoting Innovations in Wastewater Management**  
**Making Sanitation a Sustainable Business**

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# Panel Discussion: Financing and Delivery Mechanisms

● Panel discussion moderator:  
**Hubert Jenny**

Principal Urban Development Specialist, Urban and Water Division.  
Southeast Asia Department, ADB

● **Panelists:**

- ADB-PSOD
- JICA
- Gates Foundation
- USTDA
- The Netherlands
- GEF



# Panel Discussion: Financing Sanitation

- What is needed to finance a sanitation project? Tariff but what else?
- Do government grants to initiate collection and treatment plant construction work?
- What is needed to make sanitation projects viable, bankable and sustainable?
- How can donors best use their funds to assist wastewater project development and implementation?
- How to balance affordability and quality/sustainability?
- What are the enabling conditions to make PPP investments work?
- What can be done to encourage sustainability? Performance contracts? Inclusion of O&M cost and life cycle cost in evaluation?

